Dirt, Gravel, and Low Volume Road Program

### 2023 Project Showcase

WEBINAR I/25/24 Starts 9am

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### 2024 ESM Training – Registration Open Now!

https://dirtandgravel.psu.edu/education-training/esm-course/in-person-esm-trainings/

Cambria County – March 20-21, 2024 Johnstown, PA 15906

Schuylkill County – April 2 – 3, 2024 Ashland, PA 17921

Armstrong County – April 24 – 25, 2024 Kittanning, PA 16201

<u>McKean County – May 15 – 16, 2024</u> Port Allegany Veteran Memorial Social Hall Port Allegany, PA 16743

Wayne County – June 5 – 6, 2024 Honesdale, PA 18431

<u>Clinton County – July – 10 – 11, 2024</u> Lock Haven University – Durrwachter Conference Center Lock Haven, PA 17745 Beaver County – July 31 & August 1, 2024 Beaver Station Cultural & Event Center/Penn Bistro Catering Beaver, PA 15009

Perry County – August 14 – 15, 2024 Central Penn College Summerdale, PA 17093

Crawford County – September 11 & 12, 2024

**Cross Creek Resort, Inc.** Titusville, PA 16354

Bradford County – September 25 – 26, 2024 Best Western Grand Victorian Inn Sayre, PA 18840

<u>Fulton County – October 23 & 24, 2024</u> <u>Forbes Road Conference Center/ Holiday Inn & Express</u> <u>Breezewood, PA 15533</u>

Lancaster County – November 6 – 7, 2024 DoubleTree Resort by Hilton Hotel Lancaster Lancaster, PA 17602

### 2024 Admin and Financial Trainings – Registration Open Now!

### Admin Training

- 9-3:30 PM
- Required for CD staff involved in the DGLVR Program at least once every 3 years
- Online registration required

https://dirtandgravel.psu.edu/educationtraining/program-administration/admin-training/

### **Dates and Locations**

March 13 (Berks County) May 21 (Westmoreland County) July 23 (Centre County) – *Tentative* October 15 (Luzerne County) December 3 (Venango County)

### **Financial Training**

- 9-3:30 PM
- Recommended for any CD staff involved in tracking/spending DGLVR funds
- 3-year certification

https://dirtandgravel.psu.edu/education-training/programadministration/financial-training-registration/

### **Dates and Locations**

March 14 (Berks County) May 22 (Westmoreland County) July 24 (Centre County) – *Tentative* October 16 (Luzerne County) December 4 (Venango County)

# 2023 QAQC Project Showcase

# **Examples include:**

- "Classic" Drainage and Fill
- French Mattress
- Stream Crossing Replacement
- Stormwater Basin
- Permeable Pavement
- DSA

- Combining Funding Sources
- Highwater Bypass
- Underdrain
- Drainage Disconnection
- Off Right-Of-Way







DGR funds: \$95,000.00 In-kind: \$16,792.99

**Problem being addressed**: The road was entrenched with insufficient stormwater drainage outlets.





### **Project Description:** (Site Length: 1,196 ft) **"classic" fill and drainage project**

- 7 new cross pipes and 1 cross pipe replaced
- 3,050 tons of road fill was placed to raise the road out of entrenchment and provide downslope sheet flow off the road.
- The project site was chip sealed by the township following completion of the project.





- Stable inlets
  - No bank gouging
  - Solid headwall material stacked well
  - Inlet of pipe cut to help direct water into it
- Frequent, stable outlets
- Road fill elevates surface high enough to achieve sheet flow



After







**DGR funds:** \$160,692 **In-kind:** \$35,970

#### **Problem being addressed:**

- Yonai Road traverses an expansive floodplain in the head waters region of the Stonycreek River.
- During even modest rain events and snow melts, the floodplain fills with water, ponding on the road.





**DGR funds:** \$160,692 **In-kind:** \$35,970

#### **Project Description**:

- The Township installed a 500' x 24' x 3' thick French Mattress with twelve (12") relief pipes through the mattress.
- Roadside ditches turned out to discharge away from the stream and mattress

















**DGR funds:** \$106,600.00 **In-kind:** \$19,405.79

#### **Problem being addressed**:

- The existing stream crossing was multiple pipes
- the stream's bankfull width is 12.9 ft



# Perinsylvania SCC State Conservation Convension

### **Project details**:

- A 16' W x 4'3" H aluminum bottomless box culvert on express foundations was installed.
- Road ditch turnouts were also installed to disconnect road drainage from the stream crossing.



### **Project details:**

- The district worked closely with the CDGRS to incorporate updated guidance into the stream crossing design.
- Bank margins, a low flow channel, and 3 riffles were constructed to establish a stable, continuous stream channel upstream, through, and downstream of the road crossing.





Excavation, pump around, and setting footings





# Stream bed reconstructed between footers

- Note:
  - Large rock is used to build riffles (grade control) and is intended to be stable during storms
  - The rest of the stream bed is a mix of big stone/rip rap and fine material
    - Mixed before being placed
    - Fines help "glue" the bed material





#### Back fill being placed and compacted

- ~6-10" thick layers ("lifts")
- Fill both sides of structure evenly
- Headwall tie-backs





LVR funds: \$69,280.05 In-kind: \$83,387.95

#### **Problem being addressed**:

- An existing stormwater basin collected water from a looped road but was not functioning properly.
- Before photos show Sept
   2021 flooding











### Excavated basin (Sept 2022)

- Re-graded the existing basin back to the original contours
- installed a 24" outlet riser with trash rack
- installed an 18" drainpipe with a backflow preventer valve and riprap apron at the outlet
- re-vegetated the basin.
- Guiderail was installed around the basin to prevent vehicle traffic from entering the basin.





### The basin now functions

- Promotes water infiltration
- Captures sediment
- Provides water detention
- filters out pollutants before water enters Crum Creek





# 24" outlet riser with trash rack









installed an 18" drainpipe with a backflow preventer valve and riprap apron at the outlet





**LVR funds:** \$44,750 **In-kind:** \$64,010

#### **Problem being addressed**:

- Stormwater flowed down Aster Road along the curb line to city inlets in Wister Drive.
- The storm sewer system outfalls directly to Cobbs Creek.





**LVR funds:** \$44,750 **In-kind:** \$64,010

#### **Problem being addressed**:

Due to the slope of Aster
Road, much of the
stormwater did not follow
the curb line to the inlet, but
rather crossed Wister Drive
and ponded along the curb.





#### Improvements:

- Replaced 2 city inlets with type "C" inlets
- replaced 65 LF of reinforced concrete class 3 pipe
- Permeable pavement on both road edges
- Proper road crown directs stormwater to permeable pavement and storm sewer inlets





#### Improvements:

- Permeable pavement strips along the curb line on each side of the street capture stormwater flowing along the curb (25 sq yd total)
- installed 100 LF of perforated pipe in a stone bed underneath the porous paving





#### Benefits:

- Slows stormwater velocity
- Sediment and debris captured in in the debris sumps of the new inlets
- Stormwater carried through the stone bed is cooled before reaching the stream
- Regular maintenance of the permeable pavement strips removes sediment and fines



(2 Contracts) DGR Funds: \$238,828 In-Kind: \$183,208



### Background:

- PGC-owned dead-end road opened seasonally
- 13,203' site length
- Adjacent to HQ, Class A Wild Trout Stream (Bear Run)

### **Problem Being Addressed**:

- Traditional drainage issues:
  - Lack of ditch outlets, groundwater influences, entrenchment, erosive outlets
- Stream overtopping the road





### Scope of Work

- 20 new cross pipes, 13 replacement cross pipes
  - Stacked stone end treatments
  - Solid outlet protection
- 1,544' of underdrain
- 15,770 tons of road fill
  - 2,040 SY of geo-fabric
- Highwater bypass





### Highlights:

- Elimination of ditch erosion
- Stabilization of erosion channels
- Protection of new road base from groundwater influences
- Alleviation from entrenchment (sheet slow)
- Relief from flooding
- Overall large reduction of sediment to Bear Run











(4 Contracts) DGR Funds: \$533,484 In-Kind: \$392,788



### Background:

- Road owned by 2 townships through State Forest Land
- 26,986' (5.1 mi) site length
- Immediately adjacent to HQ, Class A Wild Trout Stream (Upper Jerry Run)

### **Problem Being Addressed**:

 Unavoidable road/stream interaction, surface drainage issues, sediment-heavy road surface material





### Scope of Work

- 2 new cross pipes
  - most drainage improvements completed through previous projects
- 2,000 tons of road fill
- 10,000 tons of DSA placed





### Highlights:

- 2 townships
- Utilized 4 different funding sources
- Overcame site challenges
  - bridge postings, road width, location
- Excellent location for DSA use







(2 Contracts) DGR Funds: \$140,482 In-Kind: \$57,572



### Background:

- Fairmount Township unpaved road
- Stream crosses road twice
- 3,600' site length
- Direct ditch connection to Pine Creek at base of slope

### **Problem Being Addressed**:

 Lack of ditch outlets, eroded ditches, saturated/flowing ditches, entrenchment, poor road base









### Scope of Work

- 7 new cross pipes, 3 replacement pipes
  - Solid outlet protection
- 640' of underdrain
- 700 tons of road fill
- 2,000 tons of DSA







### Highlights

- Comprehensive project
  - drainage>fill>surface
- Drainage disconnection
- Great outlet stabilization
- Simple, effective solution to erosion and drainage issues



# Burrell Road, Clinton CCD



### (2 Contracts) DGR Funds: \$45,355 In-Kind: \$3,211



### Background:

- Steep section of road with township line ¾ of the way up hill
- 991' site length

### **Problem Being Addressed**:

- Steep, entrenched road
- No drainage outlets with entire road and driveway draining to stream crossing
- Off-ROW drainage issues
- Groundwater issues

### Burell Road, Clinton CCD





### Scope of Work

- 1 new cross pipe
- 305' of underdrain
- 1 diversion swale
- 390 tons of road fill
- 623 tons of DSA
- Work completed by a combination of township and contractor work

### Burell Road, Clinton CCD





### Highlights

- Fantastic drainage disconnection from stream
- Utilized existing topography/terrain features
- Durable wearing surface
- Protection of investment through grade break
- Cost effective, long-term solution
- CDGRS involvement
- Staffing changes

# Burrell Road, Clinton CCD







# Burrell Road, Clinton CCD





**LVR Funds:** \$47,010 **In-Kind:** \$60,337





### Background:

- Existing asphalt LVR road
- 722' site length
- Affected Stream: Schuylkill River

### **Problem Being Addressed**:

- The roadway and the adjacent fields and driveway would flood in larger storm events due to the area being a low point in the topography
- No drainage







### Scope of Work

- 1 infiltration/bioswale
- 2 inlet boxes
- 800' of off-ROW 18" HDPE pipe
- 360' underdrain
- Rock sump/energy dissipation
- Repaving



# Pennsylvania SCC state Conservation Commission

### Highlights

- Innovative solution to unique problem
- Landowner cooperation
- Outlet protection





### And Remember...





# ...Save DSA and LEAVE THE RATTLESNAKES BE!



# THANK YOU Conservation Districts for doing great work!